

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- 1           1.       A method comprising:  
2           comparing first security level information and second security level  
3           information, wherein  
4           said first security level information is stored in a security label of a  
5           packet received at a network node, and  
6           said second security level information is stored at said network node;  
7           and  
8           indicating processing to be performed on said packet based on said comparing.
- 1           2.       The method of claim 1, wherein  
2           said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
3           said second security level information represents a second security level.
- 1           3.       The method of claim 2, wherein  
2           said first security level and said second security level implement one of a  
3           multi-level security paradigm and a multi-lateral security paradigm.
- 1           4.       The method of claim 2, wherein  
2           said security label is one of an enumerated security label and a bitmap security  
3           label.
- 1           5.       The method of claim 2, wherein  
2           said second security level is a security level of a port of said network node.
- 1           6.       The method of claim 5, further comprising:  
2           setting said security level of said port.
- 1           7.       The method of claim 6, wherein said setting said security level of said  
2           port comprises:  
3           storing said second security level in a security label information field of an  
4           access control list entry.

1           8.       The method of claim 6, wherein said setting said security level of said  
2 port comprises:  
3           storing said second security level in a label range information field of a  
4           forwarding table entry.

1           9.       The method of claim 2, wherein said processing comprises:  
2 dropping said packet, if said comparing indicates that said first security level is  
3           less than said second security level.

1           10.      The method of claim 2, wherein  
2 said processing comprises at least one of dropping said packet, redirecting said  
3 packet and rewriting said security label.

1           11.      The method of claim 1, wherein  
2 said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
3 said second security level information represents a plurality of security levels.

1           12       The method of claim 11, wherein  
2 said security levels are a range of security levels.

1           13       The method of claim 12, wherein said processing comprises:  
2 dropping said packet, if said comparing indicates that said first security level is  
3           not within said range of security levels.

1           14.      The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2 storing said second security level information at said network node.

1           15.      The method of claim 14, wherein said storing comprises:  
2 storing said second security level in a security label information field of an  
3           access control list entry.

1        16.     The method of claim 14, wherein said storing comprises:  
2        storing said second security level in a label range information field of a  
3        forwarding table entry.

1        17.     The method of claim 14, wherein said storing comprises:  
2        communicating said second security level from a first network node by  
3        registering said second security level in a context.

1        18.     The method of claim 17, wherein said registering comprises:  
2        updating said second security level information by logically OR'ing third  
3        security level information with said second security level information.

1        19.     The method of claim 17, wherein  
2        said context is a generic attribute registration protocol information propagation  
3        context, and  
4        said registering said second security level is accomplished by said first  
5        network node issuing a join request.

1        20.     The method of claim 14, wherein said storing comprises:  
2        storing said second security level in a label range information field of  
3        forwarding table.

1        21.     The method of claim 14, wherein said storing comprises:  
2        storing said second security level in a port of said network node.

1        22.     The method of claim 21, wherein  
2        said port is an egress port.

1        23.     The method of claim 2, further comprising:  
2        determining said first security level.

1        24.     The method of claim 23, wherein said determining comprises:  
2        determining if an ingress port is marked as an access port; and

3 setting a security level of said ingress port to said first security level, if said  
4 ingress port is marked as an access port.

1 25. The method of claim 24, further comprising:  
2 setting said first security level information to said security level of said ingress  
3 port.

1 26. The method of claim 23, further comprising:  
2 authenticating a user having said first security level, wherein  
3 said determining is performed only if said user is authenticated.

1 27. The method of claim 2, further comprising:  
2 performing said processing on said packet based on said comparing.

1 28. The method of claim 27, wherein said performing said processing  
2 comprises:  
3 forwarding said packet, if said indicating indicates that said packet is allowed  
4 to be forwarded; and  
5 dropping said packet, otherwise.

1 29. The method of claim 27, wherein said performing said processing  
2 comprises:  
3 forwarding said packet to a firewall, if said indicating indicates that said  
4 packet should be forwarded to said firewall.

1 30. The method of claim 2, further comprising:  
2 stripping network security information from said packet; and  
3 adding subnetwork security information to said packet.

1 31. The method of claim 30, wherein  
2 said network security information comprises said first security level  
3 information.

1        32.     The method of claim 30, wherein  
 2        said subnetwork security information comprises said first security level  
 3        information.

1        33.     A computer system comprising:  
 2        a processor;  
 3        computer readable medium coupled to said processor; and  
 4        computer code, encoded in said computer readable medium, configured to  
 5        cause said processor to:  
 6        compare first security level information and second security level  
 7        information, wherein  
 8        said first security level information is stored in a security label  
 9        of a packet received at a network node, and  
 10        said second security level information is stored at said network  
 11        node; and  
 12        indicate processing to be performed on said packet based on said  
 13        comparing.

1        34.     The computer system of claim 33, wherein  
 2        said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
 3        said second security level information represents a second security level.

1        35.     The computer system of claim 34, wherein said computer code is  
 2        further configured to cause said processor to:  
 3        set said security level of a port, wherein  
 4        said second security level is a security level of said port of said  
 5        network node.

1           36.     The computer system of claim 35, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to set said security level of said port is further  
3 configured to cause said processor to:  
4           store said second security level in a security label information field of an  
5           access control list entry.

1           37.     The computer system of claim 35, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to set said security level of said port is further  
3 configured to cause said processor to:  
4           store said second security level in a label range information field of a  
5           forwarding table entry.

1           38.     The computer system of claim 33, wherein  
2 said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
3 said second security level information represents a plurality of security levels.

1           39.     The computer system of claim 33, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           store said second security level information at said network node.

1           40.     The computer system of claim 39, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to store is further configured to cause said  
3 processor to:  
4           store said second security level in a security label information field of an  
5           access control list entry.

1           41.     The computer system of claim 39, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to store is further configured to cause said  
3 processor to:  
4           store said second security level in a label range information field of a  
5           forwarding table entry.

1           42.     The computer system of claim 39, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to store is further configured to cause said  
3 processor to:  
4           communicate said second security level from a first network node by virtue of  
5           being configure to cause said processor to register said second security  
6           level in a context.

1           43.     The computer system of claim 42, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to register is further configured to cause said  
3 processor to:  
4           update said second security level information by virtue of being configure to  
5           cause said processor to logically OR third security level information  
6           with said second security level information.

1           44.     The computer system of claim 43, wherein  
2 said context is a generic attribute registration protocol information propagation  
3 context, and  
4           said computer code configured to cause said processor to register said second  
5           security level is configured to cause said processor to cause said first  
6           network node to issue a join request.

1           45.     The computer system of claim 34, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           determine said first security level.

1           46.     The computer system of claim 45, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           authenticate a user having said first security level, wherein  
4           said computer code configured to cause said processor to determine  
5           said first security level causes said processor to determine said  
6           first security level only if said user is authenticated.

1           47.     The computer system of claim 45, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to determine said first security level is further  
3 configured to cause said processor to:  
4           determine if an ingress port is marked as an access port; and  
5           set a security level of said ingress port to said first security level, if said ingress  
6           port is marked as an access port.

1           48.     The computer system of claim 47, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           set said first security level information to said security level of said ingress  
4           port.

1           49.     The computer system of claim 34, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           perform said processing on said packet based on a result generated by said  
4           computer code configured to cause said processor to compare.

1           50.     The computer system of claim 49, wherein said computer code  
2 configured to cause said processor to perform said processing on said packet is further  
3 configured to cause said processor to:  
4           forward said packet, if said computer code configured to cause said processor  
5           to indicate indicates that said packet is allowed to be forwarded; and  
6           drop said packet, otherwise.

1           51.     The computer system of claim 34, wherein said computer code is  
2 further configured to cause said processor to:  
3           strip network security information from said packet; and  
4           add subnetwork security information to said packet.



1           52.     A computer program product comprising:  
2           a first set of instructions, executable on a computer system, configured to  
3                 compare first security level information and second security level  
4                 information, wherein  
5                 said first security level information is stored in a security label of a  
6                 packet received at a network node, and  
7                 said second security level information is stored at said network node;  
8                 and  
9           a second set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
10                 indicate processing to be performed on said packet based on said  
11                 comparing; and  
12           computer readable media, wherein said computer program product is encoded  
13                 in said computer readable media.

1           53.     The computer program product of claim 52, wherein  
2           said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
3           said second security level information represents a second security level.

1           54.     The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising:  
2           a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3                 set said security level of a port, wherein  
4                 said second security level is a security level of said port of said  
5                 network node.

1           55.     The computer program product of claim 54, wherein said third set of  
2           instructions comprises:  
3                 a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4                 to store said second security level in a security label information field  
5                 of an access control list entry.

1           56.     The computer program product of claim 54, wherein said third set of  
2 instructions comprises:  
3           a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4           to store said second security level in a label range information field of a  
5           forwarding table entry.

1           57.     The computer program product of claim 52, wherein  
2 said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
3 said second security level information represents a plurality of security levels.

1           58.     The computer program product of claim 52, further comprising:  
2 a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3 store said second security level information at said network node.

1           59.     The computer program product of claim 58, wherein said third set of  
2 instructions comprises:  
3           a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4           to store said second security level in a security label information field  
5           of an access control list entry.

1           60.     The computer program product of claim 58, wherein said third set of  
2 instructions comprises:  
3           a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4           to store said second security level in a label range information field of a  
5           forwarding table entry.

1           61.     The computer program product of claim 58, wherein said third set of  
2 instructions comprises:  
3           a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4           to communicate said second security level from a first network node  
5           comprises a first sub-subset of instructions, executable on said

6 computer system, configured to cause said processor to register said  
7 second security level in a context.

1 62. The computer program product of claim 61, wherein said first sub-  
2 subset of instructions comprises:

3 a first sub-sub-subset of instructions, executable on said computer system,  
4 configured to update said second security level information comprises  
5 a first sub-sub-sub-subset of instructions, executable on said computer  
6 system configure to cause said processor to logically OR third security  
7 level information with said second security level information.

1 63. The computer program product of claim 62, wherein  
2 said context is a generic attribute registration protocol information propagation  
3 context, and  
4 said first sub-subset of instructions is further configured to cause said first  
5 network node to issue a join request.

1 64. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising:  
2 a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3 determine said first security level.

1 65. The computer program product of claim 64, further comprising:  
2 a fourth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
3 authenticate a user having said first security level, wherein  
4 said third set of instructions is further configured to cause said  
5 processor to determine said first security level only if said user  
6 is authenticated.

1 66. The computer program product of claim 64, wherein said third set of  
2 instructions comprises:  
3 a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
4 to determine if an ingress port is marked as an access port; and

5 a second subset of instructions, executable on said computer system,  
 6 configured to set a security level of said ingress port to said first  
 7 security level, if said ingress port is marked as an access port.

1 67. The computer program product of claim 66, further comprising:  
 2 a fifth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 3 set said first security level information to said security level of said  
 4 ingress port.

1 68. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising:  
 2 a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 3 perform said processing on said packet based on a result generated by  
 4 said first set of instructions.

1 69. The computer program product of claim 68, wherein said third set of  
 2 instructions comprises:  
 3 a first subset of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured  
 4 to forward said packet, if said second set of instructions indicates that  
 5 said packet is allowed to be forwarded; and  
 6 a second subset of instructions, executable on said computer system,  
 7 configured to drop said packet, otherwise.

1 70. The computer program product of claim 53, further comprising:  
 2 a third set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 3 strip network security information from said packet; and  
 4 a fourth set of instructions, executable on said computer system, configured to  
 5 add subnetwork security information to said packet.

1 71. An apparatus comprising:  
 2 means for comparing first security level information and second security level  
 3 information, wherein  
 4 said first security level information is stored in a security label of a  
 5 packet received at a network node, and

6                   said second security level information is stored at said network node;  
 7                   and  
 8           means for indicating processing to be performed on said packet based on said  
 9                   comparing.

1           72.     The apparatus of claim 71, wherein  
 2           said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
 3           said second security level information represents a second security level.

1           73.     The apparatus of claim 72, further comprising:  
 2           means for setting said security level of a port, wherein  
 3                   said second security level is a security level of said port of said  
 4                   network node.

1           74.     The apparatus of claim 73, wherein said means for setting said security  
 2   level of said port comprises:  
 3           means for storing said second security level in a security label information  
 4                   field of an access control list entry.

1           75.     The apparatus of claim 73, wherein said means for setting said security  
 2   level of said port comprises:  
 3           means for storing said second security level in a label range information field  
 4                   of a forwarding table entry.

1           76.     The apparatus of claim 71, wherein  
 2           said first security level information represents a first security level, and  
 3           said second security level information represents a plurality of security levels.

1           77.     The apparatus of claim 71, further comprising:  
 2           means for storing said second security level information at said network node.

1        78.     The apparatus of claim 77, wherein said means for storing comprises:  
2        means for storing said second security level in a security label information  
3        field of an access control list entry.

1        79.     The apparatus of claim 77, wherein said means for storing comprises:  
2        means for storing said second security level in a label range information field  
3        of a forwarding table entry.

1        80.     The apparatus of claim 77, wherein said means for storing comprises:  
2        means for communicating said second security level from a first network node  
3        comprising means for registering said second security level in a  
4        context.

1        81.     The apparatus of claim 80, wherein said means for registering  
2 comprises:  
3        means for updating said second security level information comprising means  
4        for logically OR'ing third security level information with said second  
5        security level information.

1        82.     The apparatus of claim 81, wherein  
2        said context is a generic attribute registration protocol information propagation  
3        context, and  
4        said means for registering said second security level comprises means for  
5        causing said first network node to issue a join request.

1        83.     The apparatus of claim 72, further comprising:  
2        means for determining said first security level.

1        84.     The apparatus of claim 83, further comprising:  
2        means for authenticating a user having said first security level, wherein  
3        said means for determining is performed only if said user is  
4        authenticated.

1           85.     The apparatus of claim 83, wherein said means for determining  
2 comprises:  
3           means for determining if an ingress port is marked as an access port; and  
4           means for setting a security level of said ingress port to said first security level,  
5           if said ingress port is marked as an access port.

1           86.     The apparatus of claim 85, further comprising:  
2           means for setting said first security level information to said security level of  
3           said ingress port.

1           87.     The apparatus of claim 72, further comprising:  
2           means for performing said processing on said packet, wherein said means for  
3           performing said processing uses a result generated by said means for  
4           comparing.

1           88.     The apparatus of claim 87, wherein said performing said means for  
2 processing comprises:  
3           means for forwarding said packet, if said means for indicating indicates that  
4           said packet is allowed to be forwarded; and  
5           means for dropping said packet, otherwise.

1           89.     The apparatus of claim 72, further comprising:  
2           means for stripping network security information from said packet; and  
3           means for adding subnetwork security information to said packet.

1           90.     A network device comprising:  
2           a network interface, wherein  
3           said network interface is configured to receive a packet, and  
4           said network device is configured to store first security level  
5           information and to process said packet using said first security  
6           level information.

1        91.     The network device of claim 90, wherein  
 2        said network interface comprises a port, and  
 3        said port is configured to store said first security level information.

1        92.     The network device of claim 91, wherein  
 2        said port is an egress port.

1        93.     The network device of claim 91, wherein  
 2        said network device is further configured to set a security level of said port.

1        94.     The network device of claim 90, wherein  
 2        said network device is further configured to  
 3                compare said first security level information and second security level  
 4                information, wherein  
 5                said second security level information is stored in a security  
 6                label of a packet received at said network device; and  
 7                indicate processing to be performed on said packet based on said  
 8                comparing.

1        95.     The network device of claim 94, wherein  
 2        said second security level information represents a second security level, and  
 3        said first security level information represents a first security level.

1        96.     The network device of claim 95, wherein  
 2        said network device is further configured to process said packet based on said  
 3        comparing.

1        97.     The network device of claim 95, wherein  
 2        said network device is further configured to strip network security information  
 3                from said packet and add subnetwork security information to said  
 4        packet.



1        98.     The network device of claim 95, wherein  
2        said first security level is a security level of a port of said network device.

1        99.     The network device of claim 94, wherein  
2        said second security level information represents a second security level, and  
3        said first security level information represents a plurality of security levels.

1        100    The network device of claim 99, wherein  
2        said security levels are a range of security levels.

1        101.    The network device of claim 95, wherein  
2        said network device is further configured to store said first security level  
3        information at said network device.

1        102.    The network device of claim 101, wherein  
2        said network device is further configured to communicate said first security  
3        level from a second network device by registering said first security  
4        level in a context.

1        103.    The network device of claim 102, wherein  
2        said context is a generic attribute registration protocol information propagation  
3        context, and  
4        said registering said first security level is accomplished by said second  
5        network device issuing a join request.

1        104.    A network device comprising:  
2        an access control list, wherein  
3        said access control list comprises an access control list entry,  
4        said access control list entry comprises a label information field, and  
5        said label information field is configured to store a security label.

1        105.    The network device of claim 104, wherein  
2        said security label implements a multi-level security paradigm.

1           106.    The network device of claim 104, wherein  
2           said security label implements a multi-lateral security paradigm.

1           107.    The network device of claim 104, wherein said access control list entry  
2 further comprises:  
3           a flow label field, wherein  
4                    said flow label field allows said access control list entry to be identified  
5                    as a security labeled access control list entry.

1           108.    The network device of claim 107, wherein said access control list entry  
2 further comprises:  
3           a plurality of flow specification fields, wherein  
4                    said flow specification fields comprise information identifying  
5                    processing to be performed on at least one flow.

1           109.    The network device of claim 104, wherein  
2           said security label is configured to be compared to a security label of a packet.

1           110.    The network device of claim 109, wherein said access control list entry  
2 further comprises:  
3           a flow specification field, wherein  
4                    said flow specification field comprise information identifying  
5                    processing to be performed on said packet.

1           111.    The network device of claim 110, wherein said access control list entry  
2 further comprises:  
3           a flow label field, wherein  
4                    said flow label field allows said access control list entry to be identified  
5                    as a security labeled access control list entry.

1           112.    A network device comprising:  
2           a forwarding table, wherein

3                said forwarding table comprises a plurality of forwarding table entries,  
4                and  
5                at least one forwarding table entry of said forwarding table entries  
6                comprises a label range field.

1           113.   The network device of claim 112, wherein said at least one forwarding  
2   table entry further comprises:

3           a port identifier field, wherein

4           a port identifier stored in said port identifier field identifies a port.

1        114.    The network device of claim 113, wherein  
2        a security label stored in said label range field is associated with said port.

1            115.    The network device of claim 113, wherein said at least one forwarding  
2    table entry further comprises:

3 a media access control (MAC) address field; and  
4 a virtual local area network (VLAN) identifier field, wherein  
5 a combination of said MAC address field and said VLAN identifier  
6 field are associated with said port identifier field and said label  
7 range field.

1        116.    The network device of claim 113, wherein  
2        said media access control (MAC) address field is configured to store a MAC  
3        address,  
4        said VLAN identifier field is configured to store a VLAN identifier,  
5        said VLAN identifier identifies a VLAN, and  
6        a combination of said MAC address and said VLAN identifier identify said  
7        port and said security label.

1            117.    The network device of claim 114, wherein said at least one forwarding  
2    table entry further comprises:

3 a media access control (MAC) address field configured to store a MAC  
4 address, wherein

5                   said MAC address is associated with a security label stored in said  
6                   label range field.

1           118.   The network device of claim 112, wherein said at least one forwarding  
2 table entry further comprises:  
3           a virtual local area network (VLAN) identifier field, wherein  
4           a VLAN identifier stored in said VLAN identifier field identifies a  
5           VLAN, and  
6           said VLAN is associated with a security label stored in said label range  
7           field.